









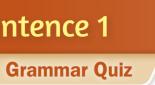
Parts of a Sentence 1

Unit

- 1. My dog ate all the chocolate. a subject b object
- 2. Jake walks to school every day. (a) verb (b) object
- 3. My uncle is a teacher at my school. a subject (b) object
- 4. A girl with red hair is in the park. a subject (b) verb
- 5. I don't like green vegetables, like spinach. (a) verb (b) object
- 6. It rained heavily for five days. (a) subject (b) object

Choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ These candies are.
 - ⓑ She never tells a lie.
 - © Ms. Brown is a good swimmer.
 - d He is very energetic.
- 2. ⓐ They all night long.
 - (b) Your hands feel very soft.
 - © She sat down quietly on the sofa.
 - (d) Mark exercises every morning.
- 3. ⓐ My favorite subject is history.
 - (b) I finished the book before dinner.
 - © The blueberry cake very sweet.
 - (d) Tony and Katie look at the photo.



© complement
© complement
© complement
© predicate
© complement
© complement

Unit 1 • Parts of a Sentence 1 3

Parts of a Sentence

Grammar Practice

A Check(✓) the correct places for the words.

1.	laugh	My grandpa (1) loudly at (2) the joke (3).
2.	the dog	(1) is running (2) along the shore (3).
3.	Mike	(1) Ashley invited (2) to the party (3).
4.	his name	(1) is (2) Jack Smith (3).
5.	sour	The sauce ① tastes ② to me ③.
6.	watched	My family (1) a talent show (2) last night (3).

B Choose and complete the sentences. Then check(\checkmark).

	them	delicious	big eyes	an astronaut	strange	basketba	
						Object	Complement
1.]	His voice s	ounded		on the phone	2.	\Box	\Box
2.	My aunt h	as	·			\bigcirc	\Box
3.	A reporter	interviewed		on the s	treet.	\bigcirc	
4.	Ms. Evans	is				\bigcirc	
5. ′	The vegeta	ble soup sm	ells	·			\Box
6. '	The kids a	re playing		on the play	ground.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Writing Practice

Gramma

A Choose the correct answers.

Unit 7

1.	Ms. Roberts teaches ⓐ we	his ⑤ our
2.	The children found (a) at the cinema	b or
3.	My uncle @ was	me a nice gui ⓑ got
4.	Greg and his mom painter (a) blue	d the birdhous
5.	They left their desks (a) messy	 books
6.	Julia's grandmother some (a) happy	times reads h

B Look at the underlined words and choose the ones that are different sentence parts.

- 1. ⓐ My friends sent me pretty cards.
 - ⓑ He always tells us good stories.
 - © My mom calls me Sweetie.
 - (d) Amy told me her email address.
- 2. ⓐ The girl threw me the ball.
 - ⓑ Ella painted the eggs <u>purple</u>.
 - © Sandra named her hamster Toto.
 - d Ryan found the concert exciting.
- 3. ⓐ The movie made Jayden <u>sad</u>.
 - \bigcirc She made her son <u>a toy</u>.
 - © The song made her <u>famous</u>.
 - ③ Sunny days make Anna happy.

4

e	2	
ar	Quiz	

story.	© us
ing. d	© the movie
itar.	© felt
se	© big box
	© their room
er	at bedtime. © sings

•

٠

•

Match to complete the sentences.

- 1. Karen baked me
- 2. My parents named my sister •
- 3. Could you show me
- 4. Benjamin asked me
- 5. We painted the walls
- 6. I can show you

- a strange question.
- the way to the stadium?
- my photos from Paris.
- bright yellow.
- some delicious muffins.
- Paige.

Choose and complete the sentences. Then $check(\checkmark)$.

	a long letter Justin sac	l open	his bike	Jane's nu	mber
				Direct Object	Object Complement
1.	Don't leave the windows	·		\Box	
2.	Max sold his friend	for \$100		\Box	\Box
3.	The news made her family			\bigcirc	\bigcirc
4.	My older sister named her baby		·	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
5.	The soldier wrote his girlfriend		•	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
6.	Sarah gave me			\Box	\Box

Writing Practice

Unscramble the words and complete the sentences.

- 1. People ______. (a genius / call / him)
- 2. Please ______. (me / a tissue / pass)
- 3. Betty's uncle ______. (bought / a new laptop / her)
- 4. Could you _____? (me / tell / your phone number)
- 5. He ______. (brought / her / a glass of milk)
- 6. This coat ______. (you / will keep / warm)

Quantifiers

Choose the correct answers. Α

1.	My teacher asked me @ a few	questions.	© much
2.	The island has many beau (a) beach	tiful (b) a beach	© beaches
3.	You can get (a) many	_ information from this websi ⓑ a few	te. © a lot of
4.	I don't have much (a) times	to play with my frien	ds. © a time
5.	She added (a) many	_ olive oil to the salad. ⓑ a few	© a little
6.	Michael invited @ many	friends to his party. much	© a little

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ She's not eating much sugar these days.
 - ⓑ I left a little bread for tomorrow's breakfast.
 - © They didn't have many fun at the party.
 - d You need to bake it for a few more minutes.
- 2. ⓐ He packed his books in a few boxes.
 - ⓑ I'm having a little trouble with my new neighbor.
 - © The player missed many chances to score goals.
 - (d) My mom bought a few thing at the store.
- 3. ⓐ He put a lot of butters on the waffle. ⓑ The man paid a lot of <u>money</u> for his new car. © A lot of buildings in the city look alike. (d) Lily has traveled to a lot of <u>countries</u> around the world.

Circle the correct words.

- 1. There were (a few / a little) cars on the road.
- 2. Mia takes part in (many / much) activities at school.
- 3. I need (a few / a little) time to think about it.
- 4. Andy has (much / a lot of) comic books.
- 5. I have soup and (a few / a little) bread for lunch.
- 6. I drank (much / a lot of) water after running.

Choose and complete the sentences using *a few* or *a little*. B

	days	German	hot water	paintings	snow	students	
1. H	le is pouring			_ into the cup.			
2. I	met her		ago).			
3. N	ly father can	speak		·			
4			_ came to wate	ch the movie.			
5. S	he hung		on	her walls.			

6. We may have _____ this winter.

Writing Practice

Rewrite the sentences using *many* or *much*.

- 1. A lot of people visit his blog.
- 2. I didn't get a lot of sleep last night.
- 3. We didn't have a lot of time.
- 4. Chocolate doesn't give a lot of energy.
- 5. There isn't a lot of trash on the street.
- 6. James always has a lot of good ideas.

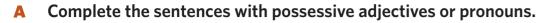
Pronouns

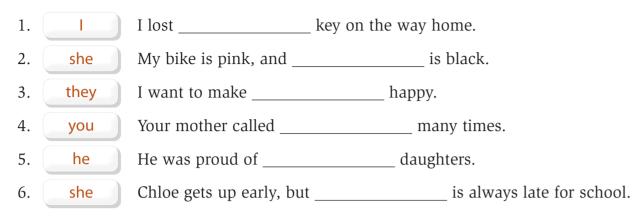
Choose the correct answers. Α

1.	Matthew's father gave @ he	ⓑ his	money.	© him
2.	He baked me some cookies. (a) They	(b) Their	were deliciou	is. © Theirs
3.	They are Sophia's gloves. Th (a) my	b me		© mine
4.	There wasn't (a) anybody	_ in the library. ⑤ somebody		© nobody
5.	happened do (a) Anything	uring my vacatio	on.	© Nothing
6.	I'm sad ate (a) Anybody	all of the cake! ⑤ Somebody		© Nobody

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ Our ideas were different from theirs.
 - ⓑ Her long story made our bored.
 - © Where did you put your bag?
 - (d) The city is famous for its beautiful beaches.
- 2. ⓐ <u>Anybody</u> stole my book.
 - (b) I can't see anything in the dark.
 - © The man is writing <u>something</u> in his notebook.
 - d I came home late. Nobody was awake.
- 3. ⓐ My brother and I cleaned our house. ⓑ Please bring your sister with you next time.
 - © They keep their books on the shelf.
 - (d) This is our classroom. Your is on the second floor.





Choose and complete the sentences. B

somebody anybody nobody something anything nothing

- 1. Do you need from the store?
- 2. He was meeting ______ there. I them. saw
- 3. Carlos doesn't know ______ in the club. is
- 4. _____ in the box. It's empty.
- 5. _____ in the fridge smells bad.
- 6. ______ is on the playground. It's very quiet.

Writing Practice

Rewrite the sentences using *nobody* or *nothing*.

- 1. She doesn't like anything in the shop.
- 2. I don't know anything about it.
- 3. There wasn't anybody in the gallery.
- 4. They don't talk to anybody.
- 5. He doesn't respect anybody.
- 6. There isn't anything in the drawer.

5 Present us. Past Simple: The Verb Be

Grammar Quiz

Choose the correct answers. Δ

1.	The exam @ wasn't	_ easy, but Melanie did well. ⑤ weren't	© aren't
2.	A diamond (a) am	a kind of stone. ⑤ is	© are
3.	Are your classmates kind (a) he is	to you? – Yes, (b) we are	© they are
4.	The shirts (a) am	_ expensive. They cost \$37 each ⑤ is	© are
5.	You taller (a) are	than Natalie last year. ⓑ was	© were
6.	Mr. Wa	rner a middle school teacher 10	years ago? © Were

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ You are very honest and brave.
 - ⓑ She is sick in the hospital last year.
 - © I was hungry two hours ago.
 - (d) Those students are good at math.
- 2. ⓐ The park isn't far from my house.
 - ⓑ The noodles aren't salty this time.
 - © The apples in the store wasn't fresh.
 - (d) She wasn't interested in studying music.
- 3. ⓐ Were the paints in the cabinet?
 - (b) Was she in the living room now?
 - © Are they afraid of ghosts?
 - (d) Were you nervous before the exam?

Choose and complete the sentences.

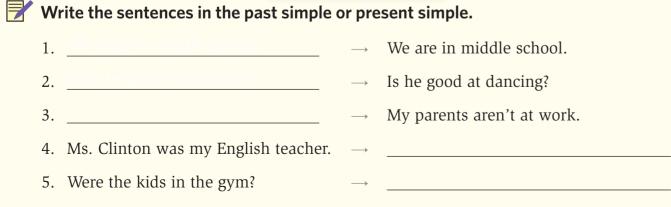
	am	are	isn't	wasn't	were	weren't
1.		the	y in the ca	afeteria now	?	
2.	Ι	tv	vo years o	lder than m	y brother.	
3.	They		_ photog	raphers, but	they took	many photos.
4.	Logan		at the	office now.	He left 10	minutes ago.
5.	Ι	at	the movi	es yesterday	r. I was at t	he museum.

6. The candies ______ on the table five minutes ago.

Complete the sentences using the verb be. B

- 1. They ______ away on vacation now. They will come back next week.
- 2. It ______ very cold today. Let's play outside.
- 3. John and Zoe ______ at the park. They stayed at home.
- 4. My grandpa ______ a journalist 30 years ago. He is retired now.
- 5. A ______ the book a birthday present for you? B Yes, it was.
- 6. A the sneakers on sale now? **B** No, they aren't.

Writing Practice



6. I wasn't interested in the news.

1. He his puppy to school yesterday.

1

Α

(a) bring	b brings
2. I	_ go to school last week ⑤ doesn't
 Did he a decide 	to buy a new vic ⓑ decides
4. She(a) didn't	read books, but she ⑤ doesn't
5. I ③ stop	_ and knocked on the do ⑤ stops
6 @ Does	he work at the library o ⓑ Did

Choose the correct answers.

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ I like my mother's spaghetti very much.
 - ⓑ I visit my grandparents every month.
 - © I meet Lucy in front of school yesterday.
 - d I clean my shoes every weekend.
- 2. ⓐ Melinda didn't travel to Spain.
 - ⓑ She didn't see Adam at the birthday party.
 - © He doesn't talk to Julie at school.
 - d Josh doesn't make a peach pie last night.
- 3. ⓐ Did it snow there last week?
 - ⓑ Do they always eat a lot of fruit?
 - © Did Alex finish his homework?
 - Does bats sleep during the day?

Grammar Quiz

© brought k because I was in the hospital. © don't deo game? - Yes, he did. © decided e watches a lot of movies. © don't loor. © stopped on weekends? – No, he doesn't.

© Do

Choose and complete the sentences in the past simple. Α

	buy	want	play	take	hear	learn
1.	Не	n	nany things	s from his	s grandmo	ther.
2.	Aiden		_ a strange	e sound la	ist night.	
3.	They		their car 1	0 years a	g0.	
4.	The team		hard	and won	the game	
5.	Ι	the	subway to	the city	an hour a	g0.
6.	Brody and his	s sister		a la	ptop for C	hristmas.
Со	mplete the dia	alogues.				
1.	A	te	ach history	v every da	ay?	B Yes, she does
2.	A	of	ten catch a	cold?		B No, I don't.
3.	A	m	ake the pa	ncakes to	gether?	B Yes, we did.
4.	A Did Susie	go to bed a	already?			B Yes,

В

4. A Did Susie go to bed already?	B Yes,
5. A Did your sisters play video games yesterday?	B No,
6. A Does Ben take violin lessons?	B No,

Writing Practice

Write the negative sentences.

- 1. Nolan has a cell phone.
- 2. I watch TV in the evening.
- 3. They went to the same school.
- 4. He goes swimming on weekends.
- 5. She got up early this morning.
- 6. They walked to the station.

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	Gra	ammai	Quiz

Unit

A	Ch	oose the correct answers.	
	1.	They usually go for a walk (a) now) after lu
	2.	He's talking on the phone _ @ every day	(b) at the
	3.	They usually don't go to wo @ soon	ork ⑤ right n
	4.	My sister is watching a cart a now	oon ⑤ always
	5.	I read books for an hour @ every night	6 next w
	6.	We aren't playing soccer ⓐ usually	6 tomorr

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. В

- 1. ⓐ We are looking for a nice restaurant.
 - ⓑ I am taking piano lessons these days.
 - © We are wanting to go hiking this Saturday.
 - d Mason is wearing a strange hat today.
- 2. ⓐ I play badminton with my brother once a week.
 - ⓑ My mom works for a toy company.
 - © They are moving to a large city next month. He
 - (d) is liking chatting on the Internet.
- 3. ⓐ She doesn't remember my phone number.
 - ⓑ The baby doesn't sleep right now.
 - © Ethan isn't coming to school today.
 - (d) He isn't eating junk food these days.

Present Simple vs. Present Continuous

© tomorrow afternoon inch © once a week moment © on weekends low © on Fridays © at the moment veekend . It will rain. © these days row

Present us. Past Continuous

Grammar Practice

Complete the sentences in the present simple or present continuous. Δ

It hard now. 1. rain comedies and action movies. 2. love We ______ swimming this weekend. 3. go I ______ cold weather so much. 4. hate Ryan ______ a lot of things about music. 5. know She her teeth three times a day. 6. brush

Choose and complete the sentences in the present simple or present continuous. B

	listen	need	shine	understand	wash	wait
1.	The sun			now.		
2.	She		ł	ner face in the l	oathroom	n right now.
3.	My sister alwa	ys		he	lp with h	er homework
4.	Ι		to music on the way to school every day.			
5.	We			for the bus at the moment.		
6.	Jack			the directions o	clearly.	

Writing Practice

Write the negative sentences.

- 1. They are studying math now.
- 2. Nick remembers their names.
- 3. John needs a warm jacket.
- 4. I believe my uncle's story.
- 5. She is reading a fantasy novel.
- 6. A cat is sitting on the roof.

Grammar Quiz

Choose the correct answers. Α

1.	A woman (a) am buying	some oranges now. ⓑ is buying	© was buying
2.	She a long of a long	coat yesterday. ⓑ were wearing	© was wearing
3.	The children (a) was going	_ to school at nine o'clock. ⓑ were go	© were going
4.	We our des (a) is cleaning	ks now. ⑤ are cleaning	© were cleaning
5.	I at my gram (a) am staying	ndma's house now. ⑤ is staying	© was staying
6.	My brother (a) is washing	the dishes when I came hom ⓑ was washing	e. © were washing

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ It is snowing a little right now.
 - ⓑ My aunt is taking driving lessons these days.
 - © The butterfly is flying through the air.
 - d He is making chocolate cookies at 5:30 yesterday.
- 2. ⓐ The dog isn't barking when I saw it.
 - (b) We aren't playing computer games now.
 - © The kids weren't watching TV last night.
 - (d) She wasn't working when he called her.
- 3. ⓐ Were they waiting for the train at 2:30?
 - (b) Was you reading a sports magazine?
 - © Was she riding her skateboard when you saw her?
 - (d) Was he feeding the birds in the park yesterday?

Complete the sentences in the present or past continuous.

1.	do	Mark his	history homework right now.
2.	sleep	I when yo	ou called me.
3.	jog	She in the	e park now.
4.	not / have	We	a party yesterday afternoon.
5.	not / write	Mr. Adams	a letter at seven o'clock yesterday.
6.	not / look	They	_ at the balloons in the sky right now.

Choose and complete the sentences in the present or past continuous. В

		fix	close	cut	look	arrive	talk	
--	--	-----	-------	-----	------	--------	------	--

- 1. My mom ______ at old photos when I came home.
- 2. The train at the station now.
- 3. We all the windows now.
- 4. Jane ______ her birthday cake when I arrived at the party.
- 5. They _______ to their teacher yesterday morning.
- 6. The mechanic ______ my aunt's car at the moment.

Writing Practice

Write the sentences in the past continuous.

- 1. Harper is cutting the melon.
- 2. I am packing my bag.
- 3. Tim and Amy are drinking juice.
- 4. Tammy isn't lying on the floor.
- 5. Is he making a model car?
- 6. They aren't watering the flowers.

Present Perfect

Choose the correct answers. Α

1.	Sarah @ visits	many countries since she was 20.	© has visited
2.		movie for three months now. ⓑ didn't watch	© haven't watched
3.	Mike and his family (a) was	y to Europe twice. (b) has been	© have been
4.		_ a letter since last year. ⑤ hasn't wrote	© didn't write
5.	Have you done you ⓐ did	nr math homework? – Yes, I	 © have
6.	Have your parents ; (a) don't	planted vegetables in the garden? – No ⓑ haven't	o, they © aren't

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ She has finded her ring in the box.
 - ⓑ I have had my computer for five years.
 - © We have played the game before.
 - (d) He has lived in this city since April.
- 2. ⓐ My uncle hasn't used his car for a long time.
 - (b) The children hasn't met their cousins for two years.
 - © Chris hasn't returned the DVD to me yet.
 - d Ella hasn't heard of the singer before.
- 3. ⓐ Have you thought about the essay topic? No, I haven't. (b) Has he become a movie star? – No, he hasn't.
 - © Have they finished their work? No, we haven't.
 - d Has the machine caused any trouble? No, it hasn't.

Present Perfect us. Past Simple

Grammar Practice

Complete the sentences in the present perfect.

1.	know	We	Mr. Scott for a long time.
2.	borrow	My brother	my sweater many times.
3.	call	Ι	_ Mark three times this week.
4.	be	Не	ill for a week.
5.	eat	The man	an apple a day for five months.
6.	teach	Ms. Gibson	us science for three years.

Choose and complete the sentences in the present perfect. В

	choose	cut	win	read	visit	come	
1. He		t	today's n	ewspaper	yet. He v	vill read it later	•
2. We	. We the Grand Canyon once. It was amazing.						
3. They _			_ a class	president	. Jim is tl	ne class preside	ent from no
4. Billy			_ home f	rom schoo	ol yet. His	dad is waiting	for him.
5. I		my	y hair for	five years	s. My hai	r is very long.	
6. The pla	ayer		n	nany med	als. He is	an excellent at	hlete.

Writing Practice

Complete the questio	ns.
----------------------	-----

1.	climb	A	_ th
2.	live	A	_ th
3.	wear	A	_ gl
4.	study	A	Fr
5.	see	A	an
6.	stop	(A)	_ ra

the mountain?	B Yes, she has.
there for a long tin	ne? B Yes, they have.
glasses for two yea	rs? B Yes, he has.
French before?	B No, I haven't.
an opera before?	B No, we haven't.
raining?	B No, it hasn't.

Grammar Quiz

Choose the correct answers. Α 1. We bought a new sofa _____ (b) since last year ⓐ last year 2. My sister became a middle school student ⓐ since 2012 (b) in 2012 3. I have studied English . (h) when I was six ⓐ six years ago 4. Kevin arrived at school . (a) in 10 minutes (h) for 10 minutes 5. We have known each other ⓑ for five months ⓐ last month 6. My game console broke down (a) tomorrow

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ My older brother took a driving test in 2010.
 - ⓑ She <u>taught</u> art since last year.
 - © Lucy got home from school at three o'clock.
 - (d) They moved to another apartment last month.
- 2. ⓐ He has worked on his project for a month.
 - ⓑ She has gone to Australia for a new job.
 - © Ellie has finished her homework.
 - d Alexander Bell has invented the telephone in 1876.
- 3. ⓐ We haven't seen such a tall building before.
 - ⓑ We haven't learned Japanese when we were young.
 - © We haven't eaten Mrs. Green's pies yet.
 - (d) We haven't tried skydiving yet.

© for a year © for two years © since I was six © 10 minutes ago © five months ago ⓑ since yesterday © yesterday

Circle the correct words.

- 1. I (wrote / have written) her a letter a week ago.
- 2. Ms. Mars (was / has been) my art teacher since October.
- 3. They (played / have played) on the same team since 2007.
- 4. He (worked / has worked) as a fashion designer for 10 years now.
- 5. She (became / has become) the first woman in space in 1963.
- 6. The police (caught / have caught) the thief last week.

Choose and complete the sentences in the present perfect or past simple. B

	follow	live	study	get	break	write	
1.	She	S	even nove	ls since 2	008.		
2.	My dog		me to s	chool thi	s morning.		
3.	Не	ar	rt history fo	or six mo	nths now.		
4.	Adam		_ next doo	to us sin	nce last sui	nmer.	
5.	Ι	six	toy robots	last Chris	stmas.		

_ the mirror two minutes ago. 6. Sally _

Writing Practice

Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

- 1. Max has was to Turkey many times. 2. She has failed the exam yesterday. 3. I knew Eva since I was 12 years old. 4. Ron has hit two home runs two days ago. 5. I haven't spoke to her for two years.
- 6. He has made the movie in 2009.

Future

Choose the correct answers. Α

1.		_ you a snack after school. ⑤ will buying	© will buy
2.	My mom (a) will cleans	her car this Saturday. (b) cleaning	© is going to clean
3.	They (a) aren't	going to join us for dinner tonight. ⑤ won't	© don't
4.	My dad @ isn't	come home early today. ⑤ won't	© going not
5.	(a) Will	he take the subway to the airport tomorro	ow? © Does
6.	a Do	you going to study hard for the exam?	© Are

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ I have some free time. I will visit you this afternoon.
 - ⓑ He is very busy. He will hang out with his friends.
 - © There is a soccer game in the stadium. It will be crowded.
 - (d) She needs a shirt. She will go to the department store.
- 2. ⓐ The sky is clear. It is going to rain soon.
 - ⓑ They are thirsty. They are going to buy some drinks.
 - © My grandma is sick. She is going to see a doctor today.
 - (d) We have a game tomorrow. We are going to practice after school.
- 3. ⓐ Will they perform in front of many people? Yes, they will. ⓑ Will you finish your meeting by five o'clock? − No, you won't. © Is she going to be late for the 7:30 movie? – Yes, she is. d Are you going to take me to the party? - No, I'm not.

Information Questions

Grammar Practice

Choose and complete the sentences using *will* or *won't*.

close call watch have rain drive

- 1. We shouldn't go on a picnic tomorrow. It tomorrow.
- 2. I have to go now. I you later.
- 3. Choose something quickly. The store ______ soon.
- 4. My dad is not good at driving. He ______ to the airport.
- 5. Andy is very sleepy tonight. He the movie.
- 6. Jane is moving to another school soon. We ______ a farewell party for her.

Complete the sentences using *be going to*.

1.	travel	We	_ to Singapore this summer.
2.	have	My aunt	a baby next month.
3.	work	Ethan	part-time during winter vacation.
4.	not / take	She	a yoga class tomorrow.
5.	not / cut	I:	my hair for a while.
6.	not / go	We	_ for a walk today.

Writing Practice

Write the negative sentences.

- 1. He will be ready in five minutes.
- 2. It will be windy this evening.
- 3. They will go hiking on Friday.
- 4. She is going to buy a new table.
- 5. We are going to wear the same clothes.
- 6. He is going to have pasta for dinner.

Grammar Quiz

Choose the correct answers. Α

1.	@ Who	is your favorite subject
2.	(a) How	were you at two o'clocl D When
3.	(a) Why	is your brother happy?
4.	How @ large	can turtles live? – ⑤ high
5.	How @ tall	is your house from ⑤ far
6.	How @ often	does he go swimn ⑤ fast

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ What are they cooking? They're cooking pasta.
 - (b) Who did he meet yesterday? He met his cousin.
 - © Where are you going? I'm going to the bakery.
 - (d) When did she have for lunch? She had a hamburger.
- 2. ⓐ Where does Mr. Legend live? He lives on Main Street.
 - ⓑ When did the movie start? It started 15 minutes ago.
 - © How will you finish your work? I will finish it in an hour.
 - (d) Why was Jay late for class? He was late because he took the wrong bus.
- 3. ⓐ How high is the Eiffel Tower? It's 324 meters high.
 - ⓑ How long did you study? I studied for two hours.
 - © How old is your grandmother? She is 68 years old.
 - d How often can a dragonfly fly? It can fly 60 kilometers per hour.

t? – My favorite subject is P.E. © Why ck? – I was at the amusement park. © Where - He won first prize in the math contest. © Where They can live longer than 150 years. © long m school? - It's about two kilometers away. © fast ming? – He goes swimming once a week. © long

1 Adjectives & Adverbs

Grammar Practice

Complete the dialogues with question words.

1.	A	left the flowers here?
2.	(A)	did he start university?
3.	(A)	does she need money?
4.	(A)	do you go to school?
5.	(A)	are they going now?
6.	A	were you looking for?

- **B** Max left them. **B** He started university last year. **B** She wants to buy some books. **B** My mom drives me every day. **B** They're going to the park.
- **B** I was looking for my passport.

Complete the dialogues. B

1.	A How	is the library?
2.	A How	were you last year?
3.	A How	do you exercise?
4.	A How	is the building?
5.	A How	is he?
6.	A How	are your classes?

B It's three blocks away.		
B I was 150 cm tall.		
B I exercise twice a week.		
B It is about 600 m high.		
B He is 33 years old.		
B They are 50 minutes each.		

Writing Practice

V Look at the underlined words and write the information questions.

- 1. A 2. A 3. A 4. 🗛 _____ 5. A 6. A
- **B** My birthday is July 3.
 - **B** The movie was very exciting.
 - **B** I met my best friend yesterday.
 - B Your cap is in the closet.
 - **B** I am 143 cm tall.
 - **B** I like Mr. Jones because he's kind.

Choose the correct answers. Α

 His daughter is love 	 ⑤ lovely	© lovelily
2. I can't study in a(a) noisy	place. ⑤ noisyly	© noisily
3. I didn't sleep(a) good	last night. ⑤ goodly	© well
4. My backpack is(a) big	than hers. ⑤ bigger	© the biggest
5. Antarctica is(a) cold	place on earth. ⑤ colder	© the coldest
6. The yellow shirt isa expensive	than the red one. ⊕ more expensive	© the most expensive

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ He lucky passed the difficult exam.
 - (b) They all got good grades on the test.
 - © Mr. and Mrs. Miller were very friendly to us.
 - (d) We have to be quiet in the library.
- 2. ⓐ The weather was <u>perfect</u> yesterday.
 - ^(b) Grace went to school <u>early</u> in the morning.
 - © He got up <u>lately</u> this morning.
 - ⁽¹⁾ This vegetable soup tastes too salty.
- 3. ⓐ This coat is the cheapest one in the store.
 - ⓑ My painting was the worst than Lisa's.
 - © He's the most important person in my life.
 - (d) These shoes are the lightest ones in the store.



Choose and complete the sentences.

politely early fast loud perfect angrily

- 1. I dropped Jim's cell phone. He shouted at me
- 2. People are walking ______ on the sidewalk.
- 3. The television is very .
- 4. Mark is kind. He is speaking to the old lady.
- 5. The girl's English is ______.
- 6. The morning sunshine was bright.

Complete the sentences using the comparatives or superlatives. B

1.	high	Mt. Everest is	mountain in the world.
2.	slowly	David ran	than Logan did.
3.	important	The final exam is	test of the year.
4.	pretty	Anna is	girl in the class.
5.	wide	My computer has a	screen than yours.
6.	good	I am feeling	than yesterday.

Writing Practice

Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

- 1. She is a well figure skater.
- 2. He got the lower score in his class.
- 3. I went to bed late than my parents.
- 4. The pianist played beautiful.
- 5. Glass breaks more easy than plastic.
- 6. The dog is quick running up the hill.

4 Modal Verbs 1

Choose the correct answers. Α

1.	Sophia @ can	play tennis well ⑤ may
2.	You have a bad cold @ mustn't	. You
3.	Nancy @ may	play the piano w ⑤ should
4.	You @ could	run around in the l ⓑ shouldr
5.	The light is red. We (a) don't have to	cro
	You @ should	walk to school toda ⓑ must

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ I want to buy new shoes. I have to save money.
 - (b) We have a lot of work to do. We have to start working now.
 - © He is prepared for the test. He has to worry about it.
 - (d) I'll help her with the project. She doesn't have to do it by herself.
- 2. ⓐ You may ask me a question later.
 - ⓑ You mustn't wear your seat belt in a car.
 - © You can speak Chinese fluently.
 - d You can't make noise during the test.
- 3. ⓐ Smoking is not good for your health. You should stop smoking. ⓑ The boy can't swim. He should swim in the river. © The exam is tomorrow. She should study for the exam.
 - (d) You didn't have lunch. You should eat something.

Grammar Quiz

ll. She's a good tennis player. © have to see a doctor after school. © should nave to when she was four. © could library. People are studying. © don't have to n't oss the street now. © couldn't lay. I can drive you there. © don't have to

Circle the correct words.

- 1. The box is too heavy for me. I (can't / should) lift it.
- 2. You (should / shouldn't) judge people by their appearance.
- 3. Jackie is a good singer. She (can / can't) sing very well.
- 4. If you are sick, you (may / may not) skip P.E. class.
- 5. My dad (should / could) dance well when he was young.

6. You (should / can't) recycle plastic bottles.

Match the sentences. B

- 1. This book is easy.
- 2. The elevator wasn't working.
- 3. My sister told me a secret.
- 4. The bank is closed today.
- 5. I can tell you the directions.
- 6. Exercise is good.

- I mustn't tell anyone about it.
- You don't have to ask anybody.
- You have to exercise regularly.
- John can read it quickly.
- I must go back tomorrow.
- She had to use the stairs.

Writing Practice

Unscramble the words and write the sentences.

- 1. may / You / in the music room / sing
- 2. get up / doesn't have to / early / He
- 3. well / and I / swim / My sister / can't
- 4. here / your bike / You / park / mustn't
- 5. could / early / I / last night / go to bed
- 6. late / be / You / shouldn't / again

1. Zoe wants to ask you something. She ⓐ must visit

15

- cold in the evening. 2. It ⓐ may be (b) might is
- 3. Sarah is having a party. She ⓐ would send 6 must lik
- 4. My sister needs a bag. I ⓐ might buy (b) could se
- 5. I don't believe her story, but my brothe ⓐ may call b might b
- 6. My uncle is on vacation. He (a) must enjoy (b) could sp

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ The sky is dark. It might rain a little tonight. (b) They like music. They might go to the concert. © It will be stormy this weekend. We might go fishing. d Lily didn't bring her camera. She might borrow mine.
- 2. ⓐ Could you turn off the light? Sorry. I have to read something. ⓑ Could you change the channel? – Sorry. I'm watching this show now. © Could you lend me the book now? – Sorry. I'm still reading it.
- 3. ⓐ Would you lend me \$10? Of course. I have no money now. ⓑ Would you call me back later? − Sure. I'll call you in the evening. © Would you send her this letter? – Certainly. Give it to me. Would you help me now? – No problem. What can I do?

Modal Verbs 2

Choose the correct answers.

Grammar Quiz

hing. She	you later. © might call
to could help	e might cui
e evening.	
b might is	© may
us.	
(b) must like	© may invite
1 must like	© may mvite
one for her.	
ⓑ could sell	© have to change
my brothor	i+
my brother	it.
b might believe	© would make
to visit u	S.
ⓑ could speak	© may come

d Could you make us cookies? – Sorry. I'll make you chocolate cookies.

Complete the sentences using may or may not. Α

1.	visit	Ella is my best friend. She	me for my birthday.
2.	email	I have some questions for you. I	you later.
3.	go	Lisa has a cold. She	_ swimming today.
4.	arrive	He's in a traffic jam. He	at the meeting on time.
5.	have	It will snow a lot this winter. We	a white Christmas.
6.	win	Brian is a good dancer. He	first prize in the competition.

Match the sentences. B

- 1. Would you give me a bag, please? •
- 2. Could you introduce yourself?
- 3. Could you please close the door? •
- 4. Would you open the curtains?
- 5. Would you join us for dinner?
- 6. Would you take a picture for me? •

- My name is Daniel Wells.
- I'm sorry. I have to go now.
- Sure. Here you are.
- Sure. It's cold in here.
- Sorry. I already had dinner.
- No problem. It's dark in here.

Writing Practice

Correct the underlined words.

- 1. I might stopping eating fast food.
- 2. I got up late this morning. I might late for school.
- 3. The bus hasn't come yet. Susan not might be on time.
- 4. Could I get me a can of soda, please?
- 5. Would you passed me the salt over there?
- 6. Might you turn down the volume? It's too loud.

6 The Passive

Choose the correct answers. Α

1.	Mr. Brown's car @ breaks	down last week. ⑤ broke	© broken
2.	The parents @ give	their children presents las ⑤ gave	t night. © given
3.	Three paintings were ③ steal	from the gallery. ⑤ stole	© stolen
4.	Michael @ writes	_ the essay yesterday. ⑤ wrote	© written
5.	The frog was @ eats	by a snake. ⑤ ate	© eaten
6.	The photos were @ take	by my dad.	© taken

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. В

- 1. ⓐ The problem was caused by her mistake.
 - ⓑ The tree was damaged by a storm.
 - © The designer was made by a dress.
 - (d) The treasure was discovered by a sailor.
- 2. ⓐ Our house was painted last year.
 - ⓑ Someone was written this story long ago.
 - © The man was taken to the hospital.
 - ③ Bach is called the "father of music."
- 3. ⓐ They visited my family last week.
 - ⓑ I found her ring under the table.
 - © He stopped by a police officer on the street.
 - (d) She introduced me to the students.

Complete the passive sentences.

1.	make	The movie	in Canada last year.
2.	build	The buildings	10 years ago.
3.	give	The prize	to a great writer every year.
4.	post	Notices	on the website every Monday.
5.	not / invite	She	_ to the audition yesterday.
6.	not / cancel	The meeting	yesterday.

Choose and complete the sentences. B

		score	speak	deliver	make	sell	spend	
--	--	-------	-------	---------	------	------	-------	--

- 1. The package to me yesterday.
- 2. The painting ______ for \$10,000 last Friday.
- 3. The goal ______ by my friend Steve in the last game.
- 4. Many cookies ______ for the party yesterday.
- 5. Spanish ______ in Mexico.
- 6. A lot of money on the project last year.

Writing Practice

Write the passive sentences.

- 1. My sister repaired my laptop.
- 2. Many people visit the beaches.
- 3. Andy played the song.
- 4. Heavy snow blocked the road.
- 5. Gordon didn't make this pie.
- 6. He didn't design the clothes.

Grammar Quiz

Choose the correct answers. Α

Unit

1.	The market is (a) crowd	_ with people. ⑤ crowding	© crowded
2.	Rosa walked away from the (a) barked	barking	© bark
3.	My aunt sent me a (a) dancing	doll from Japan. ⑤ danced	© dance
4.	Bungee jumping is an (a) exciting	activity. ⑤ excited	© excite
5.	The driver was (a) confuse	by the road signs. confused	© confusing
6.	We were with a disappoint	th the poor results.	© disappointed

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ She hugged her crying child.
 - ^(b) Put the noodles in boiling water.
 - © Aiden has a talking bird.
 - (d) I had a frying egg for breakfast.
- 2. ⓐ I was bored by my grandma's long story.
 - ⓑ Jane was satisfied with her painting.
 - © He wore a frightened mask on Halloween.
 - (d) My parents were surprised by my exam score.
- 3. ⓐ Her speech was really interesting.
 - ⓑ Mr. Cooper had a very tiring day.
 - © The documentary was shocking to me.
 - (d) Ms. Stone was pleasing to win the game.

A Circle the correct words.

- 1. The new TV show was (boring / bored).
- 2. My sister fixed the (breaking / broken) chair.
- 3. David is (frightening / frightened) of spiders.
- 4. I was (satisfying / satisfied) with their service.
- 5. She was very (tiring / tired) after hiking.
- 6. The food at the restaurant was (disappointing / disappointed).

B Choose and complete the sentences using the present or past participle.

crowd amaze fry interest swim worry

- 1. My brother cooked ______ rice for me.
- 2. I'm really ______ in outer space.
- 3. The man was ______ about his son.
- 4. Jake walked along the ______ street.
- 5. She took a photo of the _____ ducks.
- 6. We were ______ at the size of the stadium.

Writing Practice

Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

- 1. She told me a surprised story.
- 2. I heated up the freezing pizza.
- 3. I saw a sung man on the street.
- 4. Everybody was shocking by the news.
- 5. My breaking computer is in the basement.
- 6. They're exciting about going camping.

18 Infinitives

Gramma

A Read the underlined words and choose.

- His plan is to read 100 books in a year.
 a subject
 b object
- We decided to have steak for dinner.
 (a) subject (b) object
- 3. It is nice to help your parents with the h(a) subject(b) object
- 4. <u>To exercise</u> is necessary for your health
 (a) subject
 (b) object
- 5. She doesn't want to go for a walk.(a) subject(b) object
- 6. My mom's dream was to become an English object
 (a) subject
 (b) object

B Look at the underlined infinitives and choose the ones that have different functions.

- 1. ⓐ She needed a pen to write with.
 - ⓑ There is something <u>to eat</u> on the table.
 - © The firefighter ran into the house to save the boy.
 - d I don't have time to chat with you tonight.
- 2. ⓐ Joshua came home early to feed his cat.
 - ⓑ Claire has many friends to visit in England.
 - © Tom turned on the computer to check his email.
 - (d) Audrey took a taxi to catch the plane.
- 3. (a) My friends came to my house to play computer games.(b) He got me some books to read on vacation.
 - © She was the first student to answer the question.
 - (d) I have a question to ask you during the break.

ar	Q	uiz	

	© complement
	© complement
housework.	© complement
	© complement
	© complement
nglish teacher.	© complement

le. <u>save</u> the boy. onight.

gland. <u>k</u> his email. computer game cation. he question. he break.

•

•

Match to complete the sentences.

- 1. He saved money
- 2. It is polite
- 3. I went to summer camp
- 4. It is always pleasing
- 5. It is not healthy
- 6. I went to the concert early •

- to look at the family photo.
- to get a good seat.
- to make a lot of friends.
- to buy his grandfather a gift.
- to eat too much food.
- to hold the door for others.

Choose and complete the sentences using the infinitives. B

drink listen find meet sing do

- 1. I gave her some water _____.
- 2. My brother loves ______ to music.
- 3. Jane has a lot of homework today.
- 4. I don't want anybody today.
- 5. It is embarassing ______ in front of people.
- 6. It was easy ______ their new house.

Writing Practice

Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

- 1. She wishes attend a good school.
- 2. It is fun play ping pong.
- 3. My plan to learn Chinese next year.
- 4. Put on this coat keep yourself warm.
- 5. Is hard to get up early on Sundays?
- 6. He has many friends to with play.

Gerunds

Choose the correct answers. Α

1.	Owen and Sam finished _	b to paint	© painting
2.	Mrs. Damon promised @ take	her son to the ⓑ to take	e zoo. © taking
3.	Lucas wants (a) join	 the school band.ⓑ to join	© joining
4.	Samuel enjoys @ ride	bis bicycle along the 1 b to ride	riverside. © riding
5.	Did she stop (a) bite	ber nails? (b) to bite	© biting
6.	Lisa kept @ talk	about her boyfriend.	© talking

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ They chose going there by subway.
 - (b) Continue walking until you get to 8th Street.
 - © Do you mind closing the door?
 - (d) You should avoid eating too much salty food.
- 2. ⓐ The man plans to go hunting this weekend.
 - ⓑ The girl enjoys to dance to pop music.
 - © The woman expects to finish her work in an hour.
 - (d) Neil likes to wear his blue T-shirt.
- 3. ⓐ My mom's job is writing books for children. (b) Michael's dream is to become a baseball player.
 - © I love eating vanilla ice cream.
 - (d) Emma kept to lose her wallet.

Grammar Quiz

Complete the sentences using the gerunds or infinitives.

1.	meet	I hope	_ my favorite singer someday.
2.	run	Mr. Moore enjoys	in the park.
3.	turn	Do you mind	off the light?
4.	order	How about	chicken for lunch?
5.	study	She decided	drama at university.
6.	remember	Dylan is good at	names.

Choose and complete the sentences using the gerunds. B

	sit	save	learn	travel	use	volunteer	
1.		ľ	noney is in	nportant.			
2.	to Rome during summer vacation will be fun.						
3.	You can f	ind your w	vay by		your sr	nartphone.	
4.	I am inter	rested in _		to hel	lp sick peo	ople.	
5.	My sister	enjoys		foreign	language	s.	
6.	Jason kee	eps		_ in the same	e seat.		

Writing Practice

Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

- 1. They finished to clean their house.
- 2. Do you mind to wait for me?
- 3. You should avoid touch your wound.
- 4. Drive looks very fun sometimes.
- 5. Does she want buying a skirt?
- 6. He has a machine for cut vegetables.

Relative Pronouns

Choose the correct answers. Α 1. The boy that came here yesterday (a) am (b) are 2. The children who Ms. Smith is teaching (a) am (b) are 3. I know the girl who _____ we (a) am (b) are 4. They go to a school that ⓐ have b has 5. Mr. Evans has dogs which (a) bark b barks 6. Ms. Brown is the woman who ⓐ live (b) lives

Look at the underlined words and choose the wrong sentences. B

- 1. ⓐ He is the man who designed the dress.
 - ⓑ She has a machine who makes popcorn.
 - © He is the boy who I met in swimming class.
 - (d) She is the person who talks loudly in class.
- 2. ⓐ Olivia sent me flowers which smelled good.
 - ⓑ Jake is reading the book which he bought yesterday.
 - © My brother has a friend which he often visits.
 - (d) My sister wants to buy a bag which costs \$200.
- 3. ⓐ These are the books Ashley lent to me.
 - ⓑ There are two houses look the same.
 - © We had the noodles my mom ordered.
 - d He went to the movies with a girl he liked.

my co	usin.
	© is
g	smart.
	© is
earing a pink coat.	
	© is
a huge playgrou	nd.
	© having
loudly at strar	igers
	© barking
next door	to 115
	© living

memo

Grammar Practice

A Complete the sentences with *who* or *which*.

- 1. She bought two pairs of pants ______ were red.
- 2. They are the people ______ always help me.
- 3. My friend gave me some cookies ______ were delicious.
- 4. The dish ______ I usually order is Caesar salad.
- 5. The actors ______ Julia likes are all very handsome.
- 6. Those are the shoes ______ I borrowed from Jason.

B Write *who* or *which* for the underlined *that*.

- 1. The city that I'm visiting next month is Paris.
- 2. The class that we attended yesterday wasn't boring.
- 3. I have a friend that lives just across from my house.
- 4. The man <u>that</u> called me this morning was my teacher.
- 5. Mr. Cruise was the man that taught us English last year.
- 6. He showed me the photos that he took in Vietnam.

Writing Practice

Join the sentences using *who* or *which*.

- 1. William has a bird. The bird can repeat his words. \rightarrow William _____.
- 2. I like my teacher. My teacher has beautiful green eyes. \rightarrow I
- 3. This is a bookcase. My dad made the bookcase. \rightarrow This .
- 4. The stories were fun. My grandfather told me the stories. \rightarrow The stories _____.

