## Polymer

Nylon-6 is made from

[MP PMT 2002; BHU 2002]

- (a) Butadiene
- (b) Chloroprene
- (c) Adipic acid
- (d) Caprolactum
- 2. A polymer containing nitrogen is

[UPSEAT 2004; MP PET 2003]

- (a) Bakelite
- (b) Dacron
- (c) Rubber
- (d) Nylon-66
- Cellulose acetate is a

[JIPMER 2002]

- Natural polymer
- Semisynthetic polymer
- Synthetic polymer
- (d) Plasticiser
- Ethylene-propylene rubber can be
  - Vulcanized by sulphur
  - Vulcanized by peroxides
  - Both (a) and (b)
  - (d) Non-vulcanizable
- Buna-S is a polymer of

[CPMT 1987; JIPMER 1999]

- Butadiene and styrene
- Butadiene
- Styrene
- Butadiene and chloroprene
- Nylon is generic name for all synthetic fibre forming 6.
  - Polyesters
- (b) Polymeric amides
- Polystyrene
- (d) Polyethylene

- Polymerisation in which two or more chemically different monomers take part is called [MP PMT 1991, 93]
  - (a) Addition polymerisation
  - Copolymerisation
  - Chain polymerisation
  - Homopolymerisation
- 8. Whether small molecules liberate in addition polymerisation

- (b) No
- (c) Sometimes
- (d) Only  $H_2O$
- Orlon has a unit 9.
- (b) Acrolein
- (c) Glycol
- (d) Isoprene
- The common acid used in the manufacture of rayon and plastics is [Kerala (Eng 10.
  - (a) Methanoic acid

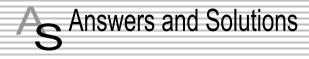
(a) Vinyl cyanide

- (b) Ethanoic acid
- (c) Propanoic acid
- (d) Butanoic acid
- 11. Buna-s rubber is which of the following of 1-3-butadiene and styrene
  - (a) Polymers
- (b) Copolymer
- (c) Addition
- (d) Condensation polymer
- 12. Which one of the following polymers will not catch fire

[MP PET 1994]

[AFMC 2004]

- (a)  $(-CF_2 CF_2 -)_n$
- (b)  $(-CH_2 CH_2 -)_n$



(SET -30)

(d) Caprolactun is the monomer of nylon −6.

(d) Nylon-66- It is a polymer containing alitrogen

(a) Teflon  $(-CF_2 - CF_2 -)_n$  is stable upto 598 K.



$$\begin{bmatrix} H & H & O \\ -N - (CH_2)_6 - N - C - (CH_2)_4 - C - \\ 0 \\ Nylon-66 \end{bmatrix}$$

Because cellulose is a natural polymer.

3.

It is vulcanized by peroxide because it requires the more 4. electronegative element to form cross - link structure.

5. (a) 
$$nCH_2 = (CH - CH = CH_2) + n(CH_2 = CH - CH_2)$$
Butadiene  $\downarrow Na$ 
 $(-CH_2 - CH = CH - CH_2 - CH - CH_2 - CH_2)$ 
Styrene

It is also called SBR (styrene butadiene rubber).

6. (b) Nylon is a polyamide fibre representing the polyamide linkage.



12.

(b) e.g. Adipic acid + Hexamethyl ene diamine  $\rightarrow$ 7.

- (b) In addition polymerization simple addition of monomer unit takes 8. place without any loss of small molecules.
- Orlon is prepared by polymerization of vinyl cyanide in 9. presence of ferrous sulphate & hydrogen peroxide

$$nCH_2 = CHCN \xrightarrow{\text{Polymerisation}} \begin{bmatrix} -CH_2 - CH - \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ | & | \\ |$$

- 10. (b) Ethanoic acid is used in the manufacture of regin and plastics.
- (b) Buna-S is a coplymer of 1, 3- butadiene and styrene. 11.